# Introduction To Bash Using the Terminal For Bioinformatics

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### Today's Tutors

- Dr Hien To (Bioinformatics Hub, Adelaide University)
- Dr Jimmy Breen (Robinson Research Institute / Bioinformatics
   Hub)
- Dr Terry Bertozzi (SA Museum)
- Dr Aaron Casey (SAHMRI)
- Alastair Ludington (Bioinformatics Hub, Adelaide University)
- Robert Qiao & Exe Escobedo (Phoenix Support Team)



## Why use the command line?

- We can work with huge files
- All HPC systems require basic scripting skills
- We retain more control over data and processes
- You better understand every process you've done
- It's easy & fun!

## Why use the command line?

- Science is littered with retractions as a result of GUI mistakes
  - · Google "Keith Baggerly"
- Reproducible Research ⇒ Script Everything!
- Nothing is forgotten & you can find any errors
- · Common workflows can be easily automated

#### Today's Topics

- We'll start very simple with copying files, making directories etc, how do we access internal help pages...
- 2. Important techniques for working with files
- 3. Regular Expressions for text searching
- 4. Two useful tools: sed & awk
- 5. Writing Shell Scripts

## Today's Schedule

- Four 90 minute sessions
- Today is very much self-guided, working at your own pace
- Use the Post-it Notes
  - Yellow/Red: Help!
- Ask lots of questions!

#### Setup

- Setup is often a bit bumpy
- Using local installations for the first time
- We have 4 emergency USB drives only

# Today's Notes

• Today's notes are available at

```
https://uofabioinformaticshub.github.io/
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## Most common problems

- You can't tell the letter '1' from the number '1'
- Always, always, always use "Tab auto-complete"

### After Today

- Today is An Introduction!
- Don't be afraid to ask for help (Bioinformatics Hub)
- Phoenix support in the Bioinformatics Hub Thurs 11am-1pm
- An excellent resource is www.linuxcommand.org/tlcl.php